

Table of contents

Volume 1

Foreword	XV
Members of the International Program Committee	XVIII
Members of the International Paper Review Panel	XIX

1. INVITED PAPERS

Virtual engineering at work: The challenges for designing intelligent products <i>Herman Van der Auweraer (B)</i>	3
The changing nature of industrial design: Towards product-service systems <i>Cees J.P.M. de Bont (NL)</i>	19
Visualizing information during early design <i>Filippo A. Salustri (CA)</i>	27
The upcoming and proliferation of ubiquitous technologies in products and processes <i>Bart Gerritsen, Imre Horváth (NL)</i>	47
Advanced force-feedback solutions and their applications <i>Jérôme Perret, Pierre Vercruysee (F)</i>	65
Digital human models: An overview of development and applications in product and workspace design <i>Niels C.C.M. Moes (NL)</i>	73
Methodology of improving the organization of the textile and clothing manufacturing process <i>Darko Ujević, Dubravko Rogale, Slavenka Petrak, Blaženka Brlobašić Šajatović, Ksenija Doležal (HR)</i>	85

2. INDUSTRIAL DESIGN ENGINEERING

Content and context mapping

Linguistic analysis of natural language engineering requirement statements <i>Carl Lamar, Gregory M. Mocko (USA)</i>	97
---	----

Formalizations of functions within the DOLCE ontology <i>Stefano Borgo, Massimiliano Carrara (I), Paweł Garbacz (PL), Pieter E. Vermaas (NL)</i>	113
Grammars based product modelling and computing in CAD systems <i>Egon Ostrosi, Sébastien Roth, Didier Klein (D) (USA)</i>	127
Design in nature and engineering: Knowledge transfer through a data-base of biological solutions <i>Francesco Rosa, Edoardo Rovida, Roberto Viganó, Edoardo Razzetti (I)</i>	143
<i>Investigations of technical functions</i>	
Formalization of technical functions: Why is that so difficult? <i>Peter Kroes (NL)</i>	155
Towards a formal representation of the functional basis verbs <i>Chiradeep Sen, Joshua D. Summers, Gregory M. Mocko (USA)</i>	167
Technical functions: Towards accepting different engineering meanings with one overall account <i>Pieter E. Vermaas (NL)</i>	183
Implementation and representation of creativity enhanced FBS model based on quotient space theory <i>Yu-Xin Wang, Zhi-Juan Liu, Xu-Guang Zhang (CN), Alex Duffy (UK)</i>	195
<i>Modeling humans and behaviors</i>	
Parametric modeling of the human body shape by statistical model <i>Ya-Tien Tsai, Chih-Hsing Chu (TW), Charlie C. L. Wang (HK)</i>	211
A constraint based human model for simulating and predicting postures <i>Baljinder Singh, Ben Hicks, Tony Medland, Glen Mullineux (UK), Johan F.M. Molenbroek (NL)</i>	221
Parametric human body modeling system for virtual garment fitting <i>Seung-Yeob Baek, Kunwoo Lee (KR)</i>	231
3D modeling of prosthesis socket with a knowledge based approach <i>Giorgio Colombo, Giancarlo Facoetti, Stella Gabbiadini, Caterina Rizzi (I)</i>	243
<i>Facilitating informed design</i>	
The Chinese face: A 3D anthropometric analysis <i>Yan Luximon, Roger Ball, Lorraine Justice (HK)</i>	255
Evaluating user interfaces for engineering tasks with biometric logging <i>Zoe Kosmadoudi, Raymond C. W. Sung, Ying Liu, Theodore Lim, James Ritchie (UK)</i>	267
A representation of artefacts and interactions to supplement function <i>Benjamin W. Caldwell, Gregory M. Mocko, Georges M. Fadel (USA)</i>	277
<i>Challenges for shape modeling</i>	
The framework of a feature based freeform shape indexing system <i>Yu Song, Joris S. M. Vergeest, Imre Horváth, Tjamme Wiegers, Adrie Kooijman (NL)</i>	291
Direct modification of finite element meshes preserving group information <i>Ruding Lou (F), Franca Giannini, Bianca Falciadino (I), Jean-Philippe Pernot (F), Philippe Véron (F), Alexei Mikchevitch, Raphaël Marc (F)</i>	303
Improving quality of freeform surfaces using genetic algorithm and highlight lines <i>György Gyurecz, Gábor Renner (H)</i>	317

Fast hierarchical discretization of parametric boundary representations <i>Mikhail Frank, Horea T. Ilies (USA)</i>	331
---	-----

Product development methodologies

Five hypotheses and a meta model of engineering design processes <i>Albert Albers (D)</i>	343
Experiences of set based concurrent engineering in four product developing companies <i>Dag Raudberget, Staffan Sunnersjö (S)</i>	357
The use of methods by advanced beginner and expert industrial designers in non-routine situations: A quasi-experiment <i>Jaap Daalhuizen, Petra Badke-Schaub (NL)</i>	371
Preservation of design knowledge by capture and use of constraints evolution <i>Lian Ding, Jason Matthews, Glen Mullineux (UK)</i>	383

3. VIRTUAL DESIGN ENVIRONMENTS

Aspects of integration in design

A C++-Lisp-CAD interface for virtual 2-D gear prototyping <i>Vasilios Spitas (GR), Christos Spitas (NL)</i>	399
Change management, modularity and design for X: A design supporting tool based on an integrated approach <i>Roberto Raffaeli, Maura Mengoni, Michele Germani (I)</i>	407
Adding a material and process selection to the systematic engineering design process <i>Jörg Feldhusen, Martin J. Binders, Benedikt Günther (D)</i>	421
Method, models, and tools for computer aided design and computer aided engineering integration <i>Okba Hamri, Jean-Claude Léon (F), Franca Giannini, Bianca Falcidieno (I)</i>	433

Virtual teams and collaboration

A tabletop-based collaborative environment to enhance direct interactions between designers <i>Christophe Merlo, Nadine Couture (F)</i>	447
A novel knowledge-based approach to support virtual teamwork in collaborative design <i>Maura Mengoni, Michele Germani, Margherita Peruzzini, Marco Mandolini (I)</i>	461
Leveraging design rationale to improve collaborative co-design CAD environments <i>Jordan D. Ryskamp, C. Greg Jensen, Kenneth Mix, Edward Red (USA)</i>	475
Multidisciplinary research on trust in interorganizational virtual product development cooperation <i>Reiner Anderl, Diana Völz, Daniel Spieß, Christian Schilcher, Brigitte Petendra (D)</i>	487

Virtual reality environments

What makes an augmented reality design review for automotive development successful? <i>Rafael Radkowski (D)</i>	499
Mixed reality seating buck system for ergonomic evaluation <i>Giandomenico Caruso, Leonardo Tedioli (I)</i>	511
Fraud detection in virtual worlds <i>Wai-Sze Leung, Elizabeth M. Ehlers (SA)</i>	525
A new principle for controlling contact forces in interactive grasping simulation <i>Zoltán Rusák (NL), Csaba Antónya (RO), Imre Horváth (NL)</i>	541

Virtual reality techniques

A conceptual structure for heterogeneous remote product data visualization 551
Eliab Z. Opiyo, Imre Horváth (NL)

Approach to a semi-immersive tool for rider simulation training with an application for road sign perception 565
Roberto Viganó, Edoardo Rovida, Riccardo Vincenti, Marco Ramondino (I)

Virtual prototyping of mechanisms using customized haptic feedback 577
Doru Talabă, Hunor Erdélyi (RO)

Capturing engineering intention

Using global communication trends for automated design rationale capture 585
Kenneth Mix, C. Greg Jensen, Jordan Ryskamp (USA)

Sensorial profile anticipation by engineering objective methods for competitiveness in textile field 597
Giuseppe Salvia, Valentina Rognoli, Marinella Levi (I)

3-D shapes out of 2-D freehand sketches: Creative spatial interpretation of sketches 609
Sabine Roth-Koch, Engelbert Westkaemper (D)

A spatial tracked touch screen for computer aided sketching 621
Alfredo Liverani, Alessandro Ceruti, Gianni Caligiana (I)

Situated design education

Development of a ubiquitous learning prototype to address vehicle telematics 631
Jouke Verlinden (NL), Eero Korhonen (FL), David Peck, Imre Horváth (NL)

Computer graphics instruction for virtual engineering in a native Windows environment 641
Roger Mayne (USA)

'Products in action': Designer-friendly teaching of fundamental engineering topics 653
Wilhelm F. van der Vegt, Ernest J. J. Breemen, Marius G. van de Ruijtenbeek, Gerald Wisse, Emiel M. van Elderen (NL)

Educating industrial design engineers in injection moulding and mould construction 667
Erik Tempelman, Jan L. Spoormaker (NL)

Volume 2

4. VIRTUAL ENGINEERING APPROACHES

Engineering analysis and optimization

Modelling and simulation of a novel worm gear drive having point-like contact 685
László Dudás (H)

Topology optimization: Hybridization of partial solutions versus traditional multi-goal methods 699
*Alessandro Cardillo, Gaetano Cascini, Francesco Saverio Frillici,
Federico Rotini (I)*

Design optimization and analysis of a new rear underrun protective device for truck 713
Tommaso Ingrassia, Vincenzo Nigrelli (I)

Investigation of an approach for in-line testing of food packs 727
Amanda Park, Jason Matthews, Glen Mullineux (UK)

Simulations in virtual environments

Integrated metal forming, vibration analysis, and thickness optimization of sheet metal parts 737
Raghuram Echempati, Andrew O. Fox (USA)

A virtual reality approach for usability evaluation of a wheelchair-mounted robot manipulator 749
*Giuseppe Di Gironimo, Giovanna Matrone, Andrea Tarallo, Mariangela Trotta,
Antonio Lanzotti (I)*

Functional behaviour simulation of industrial products in virtual reality 763
Fabio Bruno, Agostino Angilica, Francesco Cosco, Maurizio Muzzupappa (I)

Design of computer experiments applied to modeling compliant mechanisms 775
David Restrepo Arango, Diego A. Acosta, Sebastián Durango, Oscar E. Ruiz (CO)

Applications of virtual engineering

Development of contact-theory for analysis of wire rope strand using p-version finite element method 789
Róbert Beleznai, István Páczelt (H)

Virtual engineering in the strength design of power transmission gears 803
Katsumi Inoue (J)

Complexity of the gear cutter: A focused discussion of competitive gear manufacturing technno-economics 817
Christos Spitas (NL), Vasilios Spitas (GR)

Support structure optimization for freeform architectural design 829
Leon Kos, Simon Kulovec, Jože Duhovnik (SI)

Application of agent technologies

Cloud computing for synergised emotional model evolution in multi-agent learning systems 841
Tristan D. Barnett, Elizabeth M. Ehlers (SA)

Agentes - Agent-based engineering of mechatronic products 855
Ralf Stetter, Holger Voos (D)

Collaboration coordination via cellular automata 867
Duncan A. Coulter, Elizabeth M. Ehlers (SA)

Product service systems

Designing the real-time resource allocation process of an air taxi company like Air France/KLM's BlueJet from a value-processing perspective <i>Rayhaneh Farhoudi, Wouter W. A. Beelaerts van Blokland, Sicco C. Santema, Ricky Curran (NL)</i>	879
Adaptive change management for industrial product-service systems <i>Michael Abramovici, Fahmi Bellalouna, Jens Christian Göbel (D)</i>	891
Coping with the knowledge sharing barriers in product service systems design <i>Marco Bertoni, Andreas Larsson (S)</i>	903
Frequentist approach to optimization of life test sampling plans <i>Nicholas A. Nechval, Konstantin N. Nechval, Maris Purgailis, Vadim Danovich, Philip Lipman, Vladimir Strelchonok (LV)</i>	915

Drivers for competitive engineering

Supply driven design <i>Wim Poelman (NL)</i>	929
Tool based support of collaborative design from specification development to CAD modelling <i>Estelle Frey, Egon Ostrosi, Samuel Gomes, Lionel Roucoules (F)</i>	941
Assembly sequences definition through hierarchical subassembly approach <i>Gilberto Osorio Gómez (CO), Roberto Viganó (I)</i>	951
Development of an information model for a virtual surgical environment <i>Joe Cecil, Miguel Pirela-Cruz (USA)</i>	961

5. SOCIAL AND ECOLOGICAL SUSTAINABILITY

Innovative product development

Design customisation in multi-project environments: Using process simulation to explore the issues <i>Claudia Eckert, David Wynn, John Clarkson (UK)</i>	975
A STEP-based framework to combine creativity, project management, and technical development in industrial innovation <i>Davide Polverini, Serena Graziosi, Ferruccio Mandorli (I)</i>	989
Geometry robustness evaluation for common parts in platform architecture <i>Peter Edholm, Lars Lindkvist, Rikard Söderberg (S)</i>	1003
Towards defining technical failure for integrated product development <i>Luca Del Frate, Maarten Franssen, Pieter E. Vermaas (NL)</i>	1013

Knowledge management in conceptualization

Integration of validation activities in ontology development processes <i>Albert Albers, Quentin Lohmeyer, Hannes Schmalenbach (D)</i>	1027
A user study of interpretability of engineering design representations <i>Rachel Hannah, Shraddha Joshi, Joshua D. Summers (USA)</i>	1041
A framework of describing and managing engineering analysis modeling knowledge for design validation <i>Yutaka Nomaguchi, Tomohiro Taguchi, Kikuo Fujita (J)</i>	1055
Design relevance in an industrial design engineering WIKI <i>Regine W. Vroom, Alexander M. Olieman (NL)</i>	1069

Industrial knowledge management

Occupational health and safety improvement throughout knowledge management <i>Mario Fagnoli, Margherita De Minicis, Giulio Di Gravio (I)</i>	1085
A knowledge network evaluation system for casual product knowledge integration <i>Yun Seon Kim, Kyoung-Yun Kim (USA)</i>	1097
Knowledge management in topology optimization of automotive components <i>Maurizio Muzzupappa, Loris Barbieri, Fabio Bruno, Maria Laura Luchi, Giorgio Malito (I)</i>	1109
Systematic aggregation of dependency models - Principles and forms of aggregating several domains <i>Matthias Kreimeyer, Nikolas Bradford, Stefan Langer, Wieland Biedermann, Udo Lindemann (D)</i>	1121

Sustainability assessment systems

Assessment of ecological profile of industrial products according to environmental legislation <i>Mario Fagnoli, Simona Bisillo, Francesco Costantino, Massimo Tronci (I)</i>	1135
Critical review of smart energy saving in household electronics <i>Els Du Bois (B), Imre Horváth (NL), Karine van Doorsselaer (B)</i>	1147
Guiding concept generation based on ontology for customer preference modeling <i>Dongxing Cao, Karthik Ramani, Zhanjun Li (USA)</i>	1161

Enhancing sustainability of products

A methodological approach for noise reduction in household appliances <i>Davide Russo, Tiziano Montecchi (I)</i>	1175
The design development and trial testing of Microcab <i>Michael Tovey, John Jostins (UK)</i>	1189
Enabling an efficient SLCA by interfacing selected PLM LCI parameters <i>Alessandro Morbidoni, Marco Recchioni, Harald E. Otto, Ferruccio Mandorli (I)</i>	1199
Artifact design and simulation system for sustainable product design <i>Kazuhiro Sakita (J)</i>	1211

Strategies and policies for sustainability

Design for material hygiene - An ecodesign strategy for improved recycling of polymers <i>Conrad Lutropp, Jan Johansson, Francisca Vilaplana, Emma Strönberg, Sigbritt Karlsson (S)</i>	1223
Understanding and modelling user behaviour in relation to sustainable innovations: The living lab method <i>Conny Bakker, Daan van Eijk, Sacha Silvester, Miriam Reitenbach, Annalise de Jong, David Keyson, Kakkee Scott (NL)</i>	1233
In-sync with stakeholders: Corporate social responsibility on local and sub-regional level <i>György Ádám Horváth, János Szlávik (H)</i>	1245

Ontology-based system for supporting the control of uncertainty in the product lifecycle <i>Reiner Anderl, Kai Mecke, Andre Sprenger, Oliver Weitzmann (D)</i>	1259
---	------

6. EXECUTIVE SUMMARIES OF FORUM PAPERS

Issues of shape representation

Optimizations for Bernstein-based solvers using domain reduction <i>Christoph Fünfzig, Dominique Michelucci, Sebti Foufou (F)</i>	1275
Interactive wavelet simplification of 2D sketches for CAD curve styling <i>Loredana Chieppa, Michele Fiorentino, Antonio Emmanuele Uva, Giuseppe Monno (I)</i>	1277
Functional segmentation of strokes for product sketch understanding <i>Prasad S. Onkar, Dibakar Sen (IN)</i>	1279
Assigning parameter sets to shapes <i>Tjamme Wieggers, Yu Song, Joris S. M. Vergeest (NL)</i>	1281
Can videogame devices assist CAD modeling? An experimental investigation <i>Michele Fiorentino, Antonio Emmanuele Uva, Giuseppe Monno (I)</i>	1283

User orientated approaches

A survey of tools for understanding and exploiting the link between shape and emotion in product design <i>Franca Giannini, Marina Monti (I)</i>	1285
Meanings of materials: Findings and implications <i>Elvin Karana (NL)</i>	1287
The development of an industrial design engineering wiki: WIKID <i>Regine W. Vroom, Raymond Jelierse, Alexander M. Olieman, Joris J. van 't Ende, Adrie Kooijman (NL)</i>	1289
Designer centered mass-customization system for swimwear design <i>Yi Fan Zhang, Yan Luximon, Ameersing Luximon, Ajit Kumar Pattanayak, Wing Chung Wong (HK)</i>	1291
Porous design framework towards individualized design <i>Yuemin Hou, Linhong Ji (CN)</i>	1293

Reflections on product development

The effect of visual feedback on learnability and usability of design methods <i>Ronald Poelman, Zoltán Rusák, Alexander Verbraeck (NL), Leire Sorasu Alcubilla (E)</i>	1295
Effective concept exploration during conceptual design <i>Davide Russo, Daniele Regazzoni (I)</i>	1297
Patterns in product development: Background, application and exemplification <i>Albert Albers, Tobias Deigendesch (D)</i>	1299
A study of designer familiarity with product and user during requirement elicitation <i>Beshoy Morkos, Gary Palmer, Joshua D. Summers (USA)</i>	1301
Development of systems of objectives in early activities of product development processes <i>Albert Albers, Sabine Muschik (D)</i>	1303

Creativity, inspiration and optimization

Creativity, inspiration and design exploration through modification of the Juicy Salif <i>Ameersing Luximon, Yan Luximon (HK)</i>	1305
Synergies between systematic innovation and interaction design for product development <i>Stefano Filippi, Barbara Motyl (I)</i>	1307
Method to optimise the product development process in the automotive supply industry <i>Jörg Feldhusen, Arun Nagarajah, Sebastian Schubert (D)</i>	1309

Practice of knowledge management

A model to analyse uncertainties on stakeholder's evaluations in technical systems <i>Roland Engelhardt, Marion Wiebel, Hermann Kloberdanz, Herbert Birkhofer (D)</i>	1311
Supporting functional knowledge exchange between functional taxonomies by establishing function-behaviour links <i>Dingmar van Eck (NL)</i>	1313
Knowledge management for new product development processes in small and medium-sized enterprises <i>Sarah Rohaert, Rudy Martens (B), Joris S. M. Vergeest (NL)</i>	1315
Architecture and modules of an ISO GPS based collaborative framework for product development <i>Ilaria Cristofolini, Stefano Filippi (I)</i>	1317
Application of environmental characteristic of materials in sustainable development <i>Zbigniew Klos, Robert Lewicki, Krzysztof Koper (PL)</i>	1319

Benefiting from virtual reality

Participatory design and virtual concepts for postural seat system innovation <i>Stanislao Patalano, Antonio Lanzotti, Francesca Galileo, Giovanna Matrone (I)</i>	1321
A mixed reality annotation tool for collaborative design <i>Francesco Ferrise, Marco Ambrogio, Enrico Parise (I)</i>	1323
Through the screen 3D interaction <i>Avinash Dawari, Dibakar Sen (IN)</i>	1325
Parameter settings and mixed reality perception on Holovizio <i>Youri Tegelaers, Adrie Kooijman, Imre Horváth (NL)</i>	1327
Web 2.0 – Progress and regress <i>Rutna Mangal (USA)</i>	1329

Information systems and ontologies

Current state of information technology applications in construction industry in the Gaza strip <i>Adnan Enshassi, Fayed Al-Massri (PS), Bernd Kochendoerfer (D)</i>	1331
Uniform behavior modeling for mechatronic systems based on SYSPML parametric diagram: A case study <i>Yusheng Liu, Yue Cao, Shuming Gao (CN)</i>	1333
An integrated environment for design optimization: Solution and exploration <i>Roger Mayne (USA)</i>	1335
Approach for mechatronic ontologies in conceptual design <i>Peter Hehenberger (A)</i>	1337
A taxonomy of engineering knowledge for design automation <i>Staffan Sunnersjo (S)</i>	1339

Computer aided engineering

On the kinematic optimization of Wolfrom planetary gear trains <i>Dimitar Karaivanov (BG)</i>	1341
Redesign of a child carrying board <i>Jan L. Spoormaker, Jaap Horst (NL)</i>	1343
Sustainable design and the law of diminishing returns <i>Jan H. Jooste (SA), Ulrich D. Holzbaur (D)</i>	1345
Computer aided engineering for sheet metal forming: Definition of a springback quality function <i>Francesca Campana, Edoardo Mancini (I)</i>	1347
“First time right” design of an aluminum-intensive spaceframe vehicle <i>Anindya Deb (IN), Lau Langeveld (NL)</i>	1349

Scientific problems of engineering

Analytical solution of non-Fourier heat conduction in a cuboid solid under space-dependent heat flux boundary condition <i>Seyfolah Saedodin, Mohsen Torabi (IR)</i>	1351
Prerequisites for integral design research <i>Hennes de Ridder, Reza Beheshti, Sander van Nederveen (NL)</i>	1353
Adapting a causality model of technical systems to represent socio-technical systems: A case study from the BOP <i>Santosh Jagtap, Prabhu Kandachar (NL)</i>	1355
A practical theory of versioning and status control in product lifecycle management <i>Henk Jan Pels (NL)</i>	1357
Optimal stopping rules in a new product lifetime testing <i>Nicholas A. Nechval, Konstantin N. Nechval, Maris Purgailis, Gundars Berzinsh, Vadim Danovich, Philip Lipman (LV)</i>	1359

Combining knowledge and technologies

Wireless lake project <i>David Peck, Katja Leuschner, Judit Kemeny, Rens van den Brand, Steven van Campen (NL)</i>	1361
Retaining organisational knowledge - Methods and philosophies <i>Lee Hall (UK)</i>	1363
Computational developmental mechanisms in design: Induction, gene transcription, and commitment <i>Yuemin Hou, Linhong Ji (CN)</i>	1365

7. AUTHOR INDEX

Author index	1369
--------------	------